

**ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD**  
**(Department of Agricultural Sciences)**

**WARNING**

- 1. PLAGIARISM OR HIRING OF GHOST WRITER(S) FOR SOLVING THE ASSIGNMENT(S) WILL DEBAR THE STUDENT FROM AWARD OF DEGREE/CERTIFICATE, IF FOUND AT ANY STAGE.**
- 2. SUBMITTING ASSIGNMENTS BORROWED OR STOLEN FROM OTHER(S) AS ONE'S OWN WILL BE PENALIZED AS DEFINED IN "AIOU PLAGIARISM POLICY".**

**Course: Research Methods (2504)**  
**Level: M.Sc Forestry Extension**

**Semester: Autumn, 2012**  
**Total Marks: 100**  
**Pass Marks: 40**

**ASSIGNMENT No. 1**  
**(Unit 1–5)**

*Note: All questions are compulsory.*

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- Q.1 Discuss the main characteristics of research. Why you need to do research? Is there any relation between theory and research? Explain? (20)
- Q.2 Describe the benefits of selecting problems before doing research. How many types of research design can be applied to analyze scientific observations? (20)
- Q.3 Discuss the basic stages involved in preparing a research design. (20)
- Q.4 Define the term observation. Illustrate the merits of observational methods and how could you analyze observational data? (20)
- Q.5 How many types of interviews can be conducted by the researcher? Briefly discuss the issues associated in designing an interview study. (20)

**ASSIGNMENT No. 2**  
**(Unit 6–9)**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Pass Marks: 40**

*Note: All questions are compulsory.*

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- Q.1 Differentiate between content analysis and secondary analysis. Discuss the key steps involved in doing content analysis with your own words. (20)
- Q.2 Discuss the basic design of program monitoring along with three different evaluations i-e effort, process and treatment evaluation. (20)

- Q.3 Enlist five main types of impacts. Explain several advantages and disadvantages of using survey methods conducted by social impact researcher. (20)
- Q.4 Define cross tabulation and contingency tables required for analyzing data. How would you explain testing relationships between variables? (20)
- Q.5 What do you mean by analysis? Explain briefly three basic issues in writing any research based proposal. (20)